CONTENTS

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS .......................................................... vi

ARTICLES

EXCLUSION AS A CORE COMPETITION CONCERN ............................. 527
    Jonathan B. Baker

A SURVEY OF EVIDENCE LEADING TO SECOND REQUESTS
    AT THE FTC .................................................... 591
    Darren S. Tucker

DOES MERGER CONTROL WORK? A RETROSPECTIVE ON U.S.
    ENFORCEMENT ACTIONS AND MERGER OUTCOMES ......................... 619
    John E. Kwoka, Jr.

EVALUATING MERGERS FOR COORDINATED EFFECTS AND THE
    ROLE OF “PARALLEL ACCOMMODATING CONDUCT” ......................... 651
    Joseph E. Harrington, Jr.

SINGLE ENTITY ANALYSIS OF JOINT VENTURES AFTER
    AMERICAN NEEDLE: AN ECONOMIC PERSPECTIVE ......................... 669
    Benjamin Klein

COMMENTS AND REPLIES

THE PROTECTED PROFITS BENCHMARK: A REFUSAL TO
    DEAL METRIC? .................................................. 689
    Richard Gilbert

THE PROTECTED PROFITS BENCHMARK: PRECISION VERSUS
    ADMINISTRABILITY .............................................. 703
    Su Sun

THE PROTECTED PROFITS BENCHMARK: INPUT PRICE, RETAIL
    PRICE, OR BOTH? ................................................ 719
    Timothy J. Tardiff

WHY (EVER) DEFINE MARKETS? AN ANSWER TO
    PROFESSOR KAPLOW ............................................. 729
    Gregory J. Werden