

Studies on the long-term effects of trauma:

- Kaiser Permanente and the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention's [Adverse Childhood Experiences Study](#)
- [Comorbidity and Continuity of Psychiatric Disorders in Youth After Detention: a Prospective Longitudinal Study](#)
- Brain Development: [Harvard University Center on the Developing Child – Toxic Stress](#)
- Long-Term Effect of Toxic Stress on Child: American Academy of Pediatrics News & Journal Gateway, [The Lifelong Effects of Early Childhood Adversity and Toxic Stress, \(2012\)](#).
- Emotional Toll: [Mayo Clinic's Reactive Attachment Disorder Research](#)