Studies conducted to assess child outcomes when removed from primary caregivers:

- **Mental and Physical Health of Children in Foster Care by the American Academy of Pediatrics (2016)**
- **The importance of visitation and contact with family:**
  - Developmental Issues for Young Children in Foster Care by the American Academy of Pediatrics Committee on Early Childhood, Adoption and Dependent Care (2000)
  - Visitation with Infants and Toddlers in Foster Care: What Judges and Attorneys Need to Know by the American Bar Association (2007)
  - Mental Health Assessments for Infants and Toddlers by the American Bar Association in Child Law Practice (Vol. 24 No.9) 129-139 (2005)
- **Improving Family Foster Care: Findings from the Northwest Foster Care Alumni Study (2005) by Casey Family Programs**
- **Separation may lead to mental health disorders – Parenting Matters: Supporting Parents of Children Ages 0-8 (2016) by The National Academies: Sciences, Engineering, & Medicine**
- **Family disruption can hinder healthy development and increase risk of future disorders – Preventing Mental, Emotional, and Behavioral Disorders Among Young People: Progress and Possibilities (2009) by The National Academies: Sciences, Engineering, & Medicine**