Studies conducted to assess child outcomes when removed from primary caregivers:

- Mental and Physical Health of Children in Foster Care by the American Academy of Pediatrics (2016)

- The importance of visitation and contact with family:

- The younger the child and the longer the period of uncertainty and separation from the primary caregiver, the greater the risk of emotional and developmental harm to the child.
  - Developmental Issues for Young Children in Foster Care by the American Academy of Pediatrics Committee on Early Childhood, Adoption and Dependent Care (2000)
  - Visitation with Infants and Toddlers in Foster Care: What Judges and Attorneys Need to Know by the American Bar Association (2007)
  - Mental Health Assessments for Infants and Toddlers by the American Bar Association in Child Law Practice (Vol. 24 No.9) 129-139 (2005)