November 14, 2007

The Honorable Patrick Leahy  
Chair, Committee on the Judiciary  
United States Senate  
Washington, DC 20510

Dear Senator Leahy:

The Senate Judiciary Committee is scheduled this week to mark up S. 1638, bipartisan legislation that will provide an immediate pay increase for federal judges. I am writing to urge your unequivocal support for S. 1638 and its swift approval by the committee.

Paying our judges adequately is an investment in the future excellence of our courts. We repeatedly have ignored the warnings of our justices and judges that persistently inadequate judicial salaries are undermining the judiciary as an institution by deterring a growing pool of candidates from seeking judgeships and acting as a disincentive for experienced judges to remain on the bench for life.

As Justice Kennedy recently stated, “Without a functioning, highly qualified judiciary, no nation can hope to guarantee the prosperity and secure the liberties of its people….We are in real danger of losing, through gradual but steady decline, the highly qualified judiciary on which our Nation relies.”

We are aware that a major objection to enacting judicial pay legislation is that it will disturb pay parity between Members of Congress and federal judges by breaking the linkage in base salary levels. We are also aware that the salaries of Members of Congress, like those of our federal judges, have not kept pace with inflation and have not been adjusted to maintain some kind of reasonable relationship with the private sector. In short, there is no doubt that congressional salaries also need to be raised.

We hope that any objection to S. 1638 on the basis of its effect on pay parity will be reevaluated in light of two important points.

First, history has amply demonstrated that, since emergence of the notion of linkage of the base salaries of top-level federal officials in 1969, disparities in salary levels between congressional members and judges have arisen over the years and have always been temporary. Pay parity has always been restored because it is rooted in the firm public policy conviction that there should be inter-branch pay parity for work of comparable complexity and importance.
Second, no matter the legislative vehicle used to provide public servants in upper levels of government with the pay raise they deserve, a temporary delinkage of congressional and judicial salaries will inevitably result because of the requirements of the 27th Amendment to the U.S. Constitution respecting congressional pay.

Investing in judicial salaries is an investment in maintaining the excellence of our federal courts. The cost of continued inaction is far greater than the budgetary cost of this proposed pay raise legislation.

The ABA hopes that your committee will report out S. 1638 as soon as possible and that you will continue to do everything within your power to assure the enactment of an immediate and substantial judicial pay raise during this session of Congress.

We thank you for your leadership on this issue.

Sincerely,

[Signature]

Denise A. Cardman
Acting Director

Note: An individualized letter was sent to every member of the Senate Judiciary Committee