
International
Legal Resource
Center

—
2001

Annual
Report



American Bar Association
United Nations Development Programme

Table of Contents

Brief Introduction	2
A Message from ILRC Chairman Mr. Timothy L. Dickinson	3
A Message from UNDP Administrator Mr. Mark Malloch Brown.	4
A Message from ABA President Mr. Robert Hirshon	5
Focus Areas	6
Core Services in 2001	7
2001 Project Activities Overview	8-9
Utilization of the ILRC in 2001	10
How the ILRC Works	10
View from UNDP in the Field	11
Success Stories	12-13
Voices of ILRC Volunteers	14-15
ILRC Expert Database	16
Financial Summary.	16

*A Partnership
Project of the*

**American
Bar
Association**

and the

**United
Nations
Development
Programme**

brief

i n t r o d u c t i o n

The International Legal Resource Center (ILRC or Center, formerly the Legal Resource Unit) was established in December 1999, based upon the common commitment of the American Bar Association (ABA) and the United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) to support and promote good governance and the rule of law around the world.

The ILRC, which is housed within the ABA Section of International Law and Practice (SILP), identifies legal experts to fulfill the requirements of UNDP requests relating to legal technical assistance projects worldwide. The Center also serves as a depository of relevant rule of law and governance documents and other materials which are available to legal experts, UNDP staff, government officials, and others involved in UNDP supported programs. Upon UNDP request, the Center is also available for specialized assistance, including legislative assessments of draft laws and regulations, and substantive advice on policy formulation.

Through the Center's highly qualified and committed legal experts worldwide, the Center seeks to enhance UNDP's capacity to deliver the highest quality rule of law and governance programs that maximize UNDP financial resources.



Signing of the Project Cooperation Agreement by Robert A. Stein, ABA Executive Director, and Mark Malloch Brown, UNDP Administrator.

Retrospective Glance at the Center's Development

- June 1998, the ABA and UNDP entered into a Memorandum of Understanding (MOU) to establish a framework for a cooperative working partnership in supporting international development, good governance and the rule of law.
- October 1999, the two organizations signed a Cooperation Agreement to jointly establish a Legal Resource Unit.
- December 1999, the ABA-UNDP Legal Resource Unit (LRU) was launched.
- April 2000, UNDP Headquarters in NY officially introduced the LRU to its Regional Bureaux and Country Offices.
- December 2001, the LRU was renamed the International Legal Resource Center (ILRC).

year i n r e v i e w



A Message From the Chairman

On behalf of our entire Steering Committee, I am pleased to present our Annual Report for 2001. It has been a busy year for the International Legal Resource Center (ILRC),

one that has shown substantial growth over our first year of operations and further confirms the capabilities of our volunteers to make important contributions to UNDP's governance programs around the world.

The ILRC fielded thirty-five requests for assistance in 2001, more than double the fifteen requests received in 2000. Over half of the requests came from Asia (60%), the rest came from all parts of the world including headquarters (see pages 8-9 for a full breakdown). While it will be challenging to maintain this growth, we are confident that as the ILRC becomes more widely known and used, it will service even more requests in 2002 and beyond.

In addition to the increase in volume, the ILRC continued to expand the type of assistance available. In addition to identifying pro bono legal experts, its core activity, the ILRC also prepared for one UNDP Country Office commentaries on draft national legislation by experts from four regions and provided yet another UNDP Country Office with assistance in project design and formulation. You will also note that the fields of expertise varied from Constitutional Reform to Air and Space Law to HIV/AIDS regulations, and we are pleased that the ILRC was in each case able to find the requisite volunteer with required language capability and all other substantive skills necessary to carry out the requested tasks.

I should also note that our database of volunteers includes over fifty nationalities and more than twenty primary working language capabilities. This is a great group of dedicated lawyers. In another development, for those already familiar with the ILRC, you will note that we have changed our name from the Legal Resource Unit (LRU) to more clearly exemplify our mission and our capabilities.

Many challenges and important opportunities lay ahead. While the worldwide recession, the events of September 11 and subsequent turmoil in Afghanistan, and the growing tension in the Middle East all put pressure on UNDP's principle objective of reducing poverty, the ILRC and its volunteers provide a great resource to leverage UNDP budgets and enlarge UNDP work in the governance area with leading experts from around the world. It is my hope that the ILRC will continue to make a difference in UNDP's worldwide mission and do everything possible to help realize UNDP's objectives.

Finally, I want to thank all those who have made this past year's activities successful, especially our Director, Ms. Hongxia Liu, Project Coordinator, Mr. Frank DeLeon, and Legal Advisor, Mr. Xavier Forneris. Our three staff bring with them 5 working languages and several legal systems of direct experience — a great portrait of the ILRC.

We look forward to the year ahead and hope for your close collaboration to advance the rule of law and reduce poverty around the world.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Timothy L. Dickinson". The signature is fluid and cursive, written in a professional style.

Timothy L. Dickinson
Chair, ILRC Steering Committee

united e f f o r t

Message from Mark Malloch Brown, UNDP Administrator

I am delighted to see how the dynamic young partnership between UNDP and the International Legal Resource Center has grown in its two short years of life. This collaboration has made an innovative and notable contribution to our shared goals to support rule of law, democratic processes, anti-corruption and institution building in more than thirty countries around the world.

When UNDP and the ABA signed a Cooperation Agreement in October 1999, we knew we were introducing a whole new approach to facilitating the exchange of expertise between a vast international network of lawyers, and the policy and legal communities in program countries where UNDP operates. Through the ILRC, the ABA is tapping the enthusiasm of hundreds, if not thousands, of lawyers from over 100 countries, working in every imaginable legal field, and in over twenty primary working languages, to offer their expertise on a pro bono basis to countries wishing to access first class international legal expertise. This innovative partnership exemplifies the new UNDP in so many ways: it utilizes existing international professional networks and puts them to work for the good of developing countries; it shares the extraordinary range of expertise from the legal community across many borders at once; and it offers some of the highest quality legal expertise available internationally at virtually no cost.

For UNDP, the ILRC is a key component of our governance program priorities for 2002, strengthening the substantive quality and support service delivery in our core practice areas. Of the six practice areas, the democratic governance is the largest worldwide in terms of volume of program resources. And the rule of law and justice is one of the most rapidly growing areas of the practice where UNDP support is requested from governments and institutions in program countries.

The ILRC now links directly and strategically into a new and larger scheme, which is UNDP's global democratic governance practice network — that community of colleagues in Country Offices (COs) who respond directly to national institutions and partners, and our new democratic governance policy advisory network located in nine regional centers, Oslo and New York. Every request for legal advice gets a first-class and real time response not only from our in-house facilities but also from the huge network of legal professionals that the ILRC taps into from databases of national Bar Associations worldwide, including the ABA and the International Bar Association. Since these professionals are often willing to work on a pro bono basis, UNDP is able to leverage its funding while maintaining the highest quality of services. Now, after two years of operation, the partnership has proven its potential over and over again — from Laos to Egypt, from Rwanda to Mongolia.

Strengthening the rule of law and justice within and between nations is of fundamental importance for the prevention of conflict, the growth of economies, the reduction of inequality, and the advancement of human development. While I look back at 2001 with tremendous pleasure to see the impressive results we have achieved, I look forward to 2002 as the year when UNDP COs in all our regions will recognize the full potential of this partnership and build on the excellent examples of our work together in 2001.

I would like to recognize the extraordinary commitment Tim Dickinson has demonstrated over the years to make his vision of this partnership a success, the excellent work of his ILRC team led by Hongxia Liu, and of course, the extraordinary contributions of the many lawyers and colleagues who have dedicated their time and expertise to support the goals of UNDP's host governments all over the world.

The United Nations Development Programme is the United Nations' principal provider of development advice, advocacy and grant support. Widely known as "the developing countries' development agency," its core programs focus on the countries that are home to 90 percent of the world's extremely poor people. UNDP maintains a presence on the ground in virtually every developing country, with an unrivaled network of more than 130 field offices.

Message from Robert Hirshon, ABA President

I had the great pleasure earlier this year to travel through South East Asia and see the work of UNDP and some of the results of the ABA-UNDP partnership. On behalf of the ABA, I am proud of our volunteers and their potential impact in advancing the rule of the law. I was equally impressed with the professionalism of UNDP colleagues and the results that they have been able to achieve in difficult environments. I want to congratulate the ILRC and all of the ABA and UNDP personnel who have worked together to advance the core missions of both organizations. The ABA continues to be dedicated to advancing the rule of law, and our partnership with UNDP constitutes an important component of that goal.

The American Bar Association is the largest voluntary professional membership association in the world. With more than 400,000 members, a substantial number of whom are international attorneys from more than 100 countries, the ABA provides law school accreditation, continuing legal education, information about the law, programs to assist lawyers and judges in their work, and initiatives to improve the legal system for the public.

focus a r e a s

ILRC Substantive Service Areas

The ILRC is designed to provide assistance to UNDP program countries in a wide variety of areas, including:

- Reform of legal institutions and systems, including reform of constitutional frameworks
- Support to electoral bodies and drafting of election laws
- Improvement of legislative drafting and parliamentary practices
- Reform of public sector regulations and processes
- Strengthening of anti-corruption measures
- Support for decentralization and strengthening of local institutions
- Development of independent lawyer associations
- Legal education and judicial training
- Legal services to the indigent and marginalized

In addition, the ILRC is designed to provide assistance with the implementation of relevant legal dimensions of UNDP programs promoting human rights, education and health, economic development and trade, environmental protection, and other areas upon request.

UNDP Democratic Governance Thematic Areas

- Decentralized Governance
- Accountability and Transparency
- Information Technology (IT) Sector Development
- Business Regulation and Trade
- Urban Environment and Management
- Governance in Crisis and Conflict Situations
- Human Rights
- Electoral Assistance
- Public Service Reform
- Parliaments
- Aid Coordination

core

s e r v i c e s i n 2 0 0 1

Identification and Recommendation of Legal Experts

In response to requests from UNDP Country Offices, the ILRC identified and recommended legal experts from the ABA and ABA-affiliated international and foreign legal organizations to serve, primarily on a pro bono basis, as short or long-term legal advisors. In addition, the ILRC assisted UNDP Country Offices in contractual and logistical arrangements according to mission requirements. The ILRC also provided substantive back-up support to legal experts to enhance their work in the field.

Research on and Provision of Legal Information and Materials

In response to requests from UNDP Country Offices, the ILRC conducted research and provided legal information and advisory comments on law-related matters to UNDP staff and those involved in UNDP-supported programs.

Coordination and Oversight of Legislative Assessments

In response to a request from a UNDP Country Office, the ILRC coordinated and conducted a multi-faceted assessment of draft national legislation that provided an international and comparative approach.

Assistance with Program Formulation

In response to a request from a UNDP Country Office, a team comprised of UNDP staff and ABA members carried out an in-country mission to assist with program formulation.

UNDP Member Country / Bureau	Forms of Assistance Provided Through the ILRC
Anguilla	Identification of regional legal advisor
Bureau for Arab States	Identification of experts
Benin	Identification of legal advisor
Bhutan	Research and provision of model laws
Cambodia	Identification of legal advisor/mission leader
Cambodia	Identification of legal advisor
China	Identification of conference speakers
China	Identification of formulation mission leader
China	Identification of legal expert
East Timor	Identification of legal advisors
East Timor	Identification of legal expert
East Timor	Identification of legal advisor
East Timor	Identification of Bahasa Indonesian-speaking legal specialists
East Timor	Identification of Portuguese-speaking specialist
East Timor	Identification of advisor/mission leader
Egypt	Provision of legal information
Fiji	Identification of mission leader
Lao PDR	Identification of legal advisor
Latvia	Identification of mission leader
Lebanon	Identification of legal advisor
Maldives	Identification of legal advisor
Mongolia	Identification and coordination of legislative assessment experts
Mozambique	Identification of Portuguese-speaking legal advisor
Nepal	Identification of legal advisor
Nepal	Research and provision of model laws and resources
Nepal	Identification of legal advisor
Rwanda	Identification of program formulation specialist
Rwanda	Identification of legal advisor
Rwanda	Identification of program formulation specialist
Sri Lanka	Research and provision of legislative drafting resources
St. Vincent	Identification of legal advisor
Vietnam	Identification of project evaluation specialist
Yugoslavia	Identification of project formulation specialist
Bureau for Development Policy	Legal research and provision of advisory comments
Bureau for Development Policy	Recommendation and provision of model laws and publications

* A sample Terms of Reference (TOR) for legal expert positions, including specification of responsibilities, qualifications, and deliverables.

VITIES OVERVIEW

Substantive Legal Field	Applicable Corresponding UNDP Governance Programs*
Constitutional Law	Support to constitutional reform process
Continuing Legal and Judicial Education	Regional Conference on Judicial Reform
Public Finance and Legislation	Support to the National Assembly
Cyber Space Laws	Support to IT sector development
Public Finance and Legislation	Parliamentary capacity assessment
Constitutional Law; Administrative Law	Decentralization and local governance
Business Law	Corporate governance and citizenship
Business Law; Administrative Law; Court Adm.	Comprehensive legal reform assessment
Health Law	HIV/AIDS legislative review
Business Law; Administrative Law	Anti-Corruption and governance reform
Election Law	Civic education and election
Public International Law	Capacity building of Foreign Ministry
Criminal Law; Court Administration	Judicial and legal mentoring program
Constitutional Law	Support to Constitutional Commissions
Public Utility and Transportation Law	Support to Infrastructure Department
Aerospace Law	Capacity building of National Space Agency
Judicial Administration	Judicial education and training
Criminal and Civil Procedures	Judicial education and training
Judicial Administration	Legal and judicial reform assessment
Consumer Protection Law	Support to Ministry of Economy and Trade
Banking Law; Micro Credit Regulations	Support to micro credit legal framework
Public Radio and Television Law	Support to freedom of mass media
Public Administration; Administrative Law	Capacity building of Parliament
Criminal Law	Support to judicial reform process
Human Rights Law	Support to anti-trafficking of women
Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR)	Support to judicial system reform
Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR)	Support to national unity and reconciliation
Constitutional Law	Support to constitution drafting process
Judicial Administration	Capacity building of Supreme Court
Legal Software Development	Capacity building of legislative drafting
Banking Law; Administrative Law	Anti-corruption and governance reform
Labor Codes	Capacity building of Ministry of Labor
Judicial Administration	Judicial assessment and reform
Administrative Law	Decentralization and civic participation
Commercial Law; Privatization	Denationalization and regulatory framework

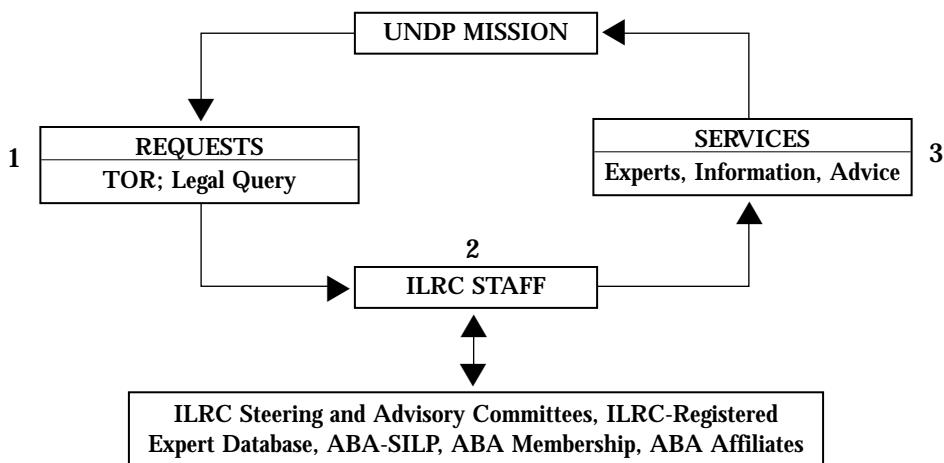
erables, is available upon request.

UNDP MEMBER COUNTRIES / BUREAUX UTILIZATION OF THE ILRC IN 2001



- Identification and recommendation of legal experts.
- Provision of legal materials or advisory comments on law-related matters.
- ▲ Coordination of legislative assessment of draft national law and regulation.

HOW THE ILRC COLLABORATION PROCESS WORKS



1. UNDP initiates the process by providing ILRC staff with Terms of Reference (TOR) for legal experts or with queries for legal information and advice.
2. ILRC staff consults with its committees, registered experts, and appropriate ABA entities and affiliates for suggestions and recommendations.
3. ILRC staff forwards recommendations, information or advice back to UNDP Country Office or Bureau and provides further back-up support as necessary.

A Vote of Confidence

I have been accessing the services of the ABA-UNDP International Legal Resource Center (ILRC) since its inception in 2000. Over the past year, that working relationship has evolved into a very close and even more fruitful one for the Bangkok SURF. The Center not only referred several high quality consultants to country offices in the Asia-Pacific region through the SURF, but also provided excellent research reports on a timely basis on substantive areas of the law and program management matters such as donor coordination arrangements. These useful research reports were usually compiled by the ILRC staff, and where needed, supplemented by information from outside experts.

It has been personally rewarding to observe how well the ILRC has complemented the UNDP's SURF system, particularly after the outposting of specialists from New York to the SURFs in 2001. At times it was thought that unhealthy competition might result, but perhaps largely because of the commitment of its staff to the concept of teamwork, the ILRC has indeed helped UNDP's SURFs to provide even better services to their country office clients.

Because the ILRC is a joint venture between the UNDP and the ABA, a common misconception is the assumption that the ILRC's roster of experts consists entirely of US lawyers, and that those who provide services through the Center are essentially those who would seek to perpetuate the US legal system. However, we in the SURF have found that the ILRC is able to source advice from a wide range of legal experts: from several countries and with diverse experiences and exposure. A case in point is the recent service the ILRC provided to Mongolia through the Country Office and the Bangkok SURF. The

Government of Mongolia requested UNDP's assistance in reviewing the draft text of the Law on Public Radio and Television with the aim of improving the legal and institutional environment for truly publicly owned national radio and television in the country. Within a few weeks, the ILRC assembled a team of ten eminent practitioners from four different regions to carry out the review. The result was clearly international in flavour and was greatly appreciated by the Government.

Following the introduction of the concept of communities of practice across UNDP, the ILRC has a significant role to play in the coming year. With the wealth of knowledge already compiled by its staff, the ILRC, along with the UNDP Oslo Governance Centre and the SURFs, will no doubt provide key input to the challenging exercise of building a strong community of practitioners in the significant sub-practice area of Access to Justice.

The ILRC secretariat provides its services without charge to country offices, and in almost all cases, is able to secure pro bono services from highly credible professionals who will undertake short-term assignments for just the cost of travel and per diem. Given the high quality, the low cost, and the richness and diversity of expertise that the ILRC provides, I would recommend strongly that any UNDP country office that is in need of technical or policy advisory services related to law or legal systems at least consider the options that the ILRC can make available to it.

Sanaka Samarasinha
Policy Advisor
UNDP Bureau for Development Policy,
Sub-Regional Resource Facility (SURF)

Success

s t o r i e s

How the ILRC Assisted UNDP/Mongolia

In November 2001, the UNDP Sub-Regional Resource Facility (SURF) in South East Asia forwarded to the ILRC a request for the identification and recommendation of international experts to assist UNDP/Mongolia to conduct an external and independent legislative review of a draft Mongolian Law on Public Radio and Television. The law was deemed to be an essential step toward Mongolia's transition into a market economy and democratic society.

The external legislative review was expected to: 1) provide a comparative analysis of best practices on national public broadcasting systems worldwide; and 2) comment on the draft law and recommend possible improvements, including the overall legislative and institutional framework, as well as specific provisions.

In response to the request, the ILRC acted both as a facilitator and advisor, bringing together input from a wide range of international perspectives. Within a tight timeline of two weeks, the ILRC assembled a task force consisting of ten attorneys with expertise in the relevant subject matter. The attorneys included four corporate counsels; two govern-

ment counsels; three private attorneys; and one law professor. They were located in five countries from four continental regions, with an average of fifteen years' professional legal experience in the subject field. All ten experts assisted on a pro bono basis without compensation.

These highly specialized lawyers conducted individual assessments of the draft law and responded by identifying potential issues and offering a range of alternative solutions. Their comments covered a host of key areas of a public broadcasting system: formation, governance, administration and funding, as well as content policy. The ILRC then reviewed and assembled all comments for UNDP/Mongolia in a user-friendly format to maximize ease of use and impact.

Collectively, these volunteer attorneys delivered extensive commentary to UNDP/Mongolia, thereby enhancing UNDP's capacity in providing the highest standard of advisory services to the host government.

How the ILRC Assisted UNDP/Vietnam

In early 2001, the ILRC received a request from UNDP/Vietnam for identification and recommendation of an international Legal Advisor who could lead a mission to conduct an in-depth and independent midterm evaluation of the design and implementation of the UNDP Project entitled: Strengthening Labour Administration Capacity for Effective Implementation of the Labour Code in Vietnam.

The request required a Senior Advisor with over 15 years of legal experience in the fields of labor law and administration. The Project required that candidates be willing and able to work on site in Hanoi for a period of three weeks. In addition, the Project envisioned a legal advisor with knowledge of Vietnamese law and administration with minimum involvement in the formulation and management phases of the Project, so as to ensure objectivity.

The ILRC identified and recommended six highly qualified international experts who were willing to provide pro bono services to UNDP/Vietnam and the Vietnamese government. In addition to the successful identification and recommendation of experts, the ILRC also provided assistance in logistical

and travel arrangements for the selected expert, as well as subsequent back-up support.

Prior to embarking on the mission, the selected expert, Prof. Joseph L. Daly, Hamline University, reviewed relevant documents to familiarize himself with the Project. Upon arrival in Hanoi, he met with the remaining members of the Independent Evaluation Mission (IEM)—two Vietnamese nationals. As the mission leader, Prof. Daly led the examination of all documents relevant to the Project's inception, implementation, evaluation and conclusion. With his oversight, the IEM met with UNDP officers, select departments of the national and provincial governments of Vietnam and representatives of the International Labor Organization (ILO), the implementing agency of the Project. Prof. Daly authored preliminary, draft and final reports containing the IEM's findings and recommendations addressing key issues such as the continuing validity and relevance of the Project, the rate and quality of progress and efficiency of project management.

Professor Daly earned high marks for his timeliness and commitment as well as his sensitivity to host country traditions.

voices

o f I L R C v o l u n t e e r s

The UNDP/Mongolia Public Radio and Television Legislation Assessment was interesting from the standpoint of trying to balance the goals of making television and radio freely available to the public, while at the same time protecting the cultural values of Mongolian society. I find that volunteer work for the ABA-UNDP International Legal Resource Center offers a valuable opportunity to place oneself in the midst of a legal system whose values may be quite different. This presents an exciting challenge not only to observe what efforts are being made in developing countries to promote the “rule of law” concept, but to offer one’s own comments for the improvement of a developing legal system

Mr. Kenneth Barden,
Legal Counsel, Ministry of
Administration,
Koror, Republic of Palau

By comparing Mongolia’s proposed legislation with similar laws enacted in other nations with recently emerging economies and democracies, along with the unique aspects of Mongolia’s political and economic situation, we were able to make constructive suggestions to strengthen the legislation to help achieve its objectives. Providing emerging nations with the insight of successes and shortcomings of similar reforms in other nations presents a valuable resource for the emerging nation and a rewarding experience for the lawyer.

Mr. Aaron Cooper,
private practitioner,
Covinton and Burling,
London, United Kingdom

Maybe our suggestions will advance a greater freedom of speech and press in Mongolia and maybe that will help the political and economic development that needs to take place there. If so, we will feel our efforts, though somewhat technical in nature, speak to far deeper and non-technical values that are, perhaps, universal.

Mr. Douglas Bellis,
Deputy Legislative Counsel,
US House of Representatives,
and President,
International Association
of Legislative Drafters,
Washington, DC, USA

My work in providing assistance to the ILRC on Mongolia's Public Radio and Television Desktop Review has proved to be a very intellectually stimulating and personally rewarding experience.

Assisting underdeveloped countries is always challenging and intellectually rewarding as one has to apply one's technical knowledge and experience to countries of very different social and economic makeup and often without the legal and institutional frameworks generally taken for granted. Working on this and other similar projects has allowed me to develop a greater knowledge of, and sensitivity to, different cultures and peoples.

As underdeveloped countries, even with financial aid, severely lack the resources both in terms of skills and money to do the laws and programs needed for development, the contributions of professionals of their time and expertise can go a long way to helping fill that void.

Ms. Tira Greene,
Legal Reform &
Drafting Specialist,
Port of Spain, Trinidad

As I reviewed the efforts of the drafters, it became obvious they were fully committed both to democracy and to public broadcasting as a means of advancing it. It was a truly unique opportunity for me to bring advanced rule-of-law concepts to an important element of a new democratic infrastructure.

Mr. Neal Jackson,
Vice President and
General Counsel,
National Public Radio (NPR),
Washington, DC, USA

I felt honored to take this assignment. The UNDP project assisting with the implementation of Labor Code is important to the development of a wonderful country, Vietnam. It is honorable for the American Bar Association to be involved in such work. It was a difficult Mission and a very satisfying experience.

Prof. Joseph. L. Daly,
Hamline University
School of Law,
St. Paul, Minnesota, USA

expert d a t a b a s e

In the past year, the ILRC made increasing efforts to reach out to attorneys around the world to seek their interest in providing pro bono services to UNDP supported programs. Various news announcements about the ILRC were submitted to legal newsletters and periodicals worldwide, an effort that continues today. In addition, the ILRC has maintained an interactive Website (www.abanet.org/intlaw/ilrc) which contains an on-line Expert Registration Form and other information of interest concerning the ILRC. We invite all interested and capable lawyers to register with the ILRC today!

ILRC's Criteria for Selecting and Recommending Legal Experts

- Knowledge of the law and developments in relevant fields of expertise
- Experience in developing countries
- Record of pro bono public service
- Familiarity with host country's history, culture, and political and legal systems
- Language, communication, and pedagogic skills

A Glance at the ILRC Expert Database at Year's End

- Over six hundred registered experts, of which approximately 30% are non-US attorneys
- ILRC's registered experts are from over fifty countries with more than twenty primary working languages
- Average of eighteen years of legal experience
- ILRC-registered experts are attorneys, judges, court administrators, government and corporate counsels, and law professors

The ILRC also draws upon national, regional and other international bar associations for highly specific needs.

ILRC Finances as of December 31, 2001 on a Cash Basis

Revenue	\$488,725
UNDP Contribution	\$200,000
ABA In-kind Contribution	\$288,725
Expenditure	\$467,271
UNDP Contribution	\$178,546
ABA In-kind Contribution	\$288,725

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