

Table of Cases

- Abele v. Markle, 342 F. Supp. 800 (Conn. 1972), 585, 587, 589, 631
Abele v. Markle, 351 F. Supp. 224 (Conn. 1972), 592
Abrams v. Foshee, 3 Iowa 274 (1856), 576
In re Access to Emergency Contraception in Colombia (amicus brief) (Colombian Council of State), 341
In re Access to Emergency Contraception in Ecuador / Amici (Constitutional Tribunal of Ecuador), 340
Adair v. United States, 208 U.S. 161 (1908), 458, 460–462
Adamson v. California, 332 U.S. 46, 619 n.5, 643
Adarand Constructors, Inc. v. Peña, 515 U.S. 200 (1995), 713
Addington v. Texas, 441 U.S. 418 (1979), 430 n.145, 432
Adkins v. Children’s Hospital, 261 U.S. 525 (1923), 457–458, 460, 462, 652
A.H.W. v. G.H.B., 772 A.2d 948 (2000), 428 n.138
Akron v. Akron Center for Reproductive Health, Inc., 462 U.S. 416 (1983), 650–651, 656–657, 659, 664, 666, 683–685, 731
Am. Coll. of Obstetricians & Gynecologists v. U.S. Food & Drug Admin., 472 F. Supp. 3d 183 (D. Md. 2020), 275 n.214, 276 n.221
Am. Coll. of Obstetricians & Gynecologists v. U.S. Food & Drug Admin., No. 8:20-cv-01320-TDC, 2020 WL 7240396 (D. Md. Dec. 9, 2020), 276, 276 n.217
A.N. & Aurora v. Costa Rica, Petition 1159-08, Inter-Am. Comm’n H.R., Report No. 122/20, OEA/Ser. L/V/II, VIII(1)–(3) (2020), 62
A.N. v. Costa Rica, Inter-Am. Comm’n H.R. (filed Oct. 2008), 343 n.72
Anderson v. Celebrezze, 460 U.S. 780 (1983), 658
Ankrom v. State, 152 So. 3d 397 (Ala. 2013), 113
Aptheker v. Secretary of State, 378 U.S. 500 (1964), 456 n.99, 590, 630
Arizona Free Enterprise Club’s Freedom Club PAC v. Bennett, 564 U.S. 721 (2011), 715
Arizona v. Rumsey, 467 U.S. 203 (1984), 648
Arnold v. Board of Education of Escambia County, Ala., 880 F.2d 305 (CA11 1989), 651
Ashwander v. TVA, 297 U.S. 288 (1936), 506
Associated Press v. Nat’l Labor Relations Bd., 301 U.S. 103 (1937), 746
Attorney General v. X, (1992) I.E.S.C. 1 (Ireland), 6
Avery v. County of Burke, 660 F.2d 111 (CA4 1981), 651

- Babbitz v. McCann, 310 F. Supp. 293 (E.D. Wis. 1970), 589
“Baby Boy” v. United States, Case 2141, Inter-Am. Comm’n H.R., Res. No. 23/81,
OEA/Ser. L./V/II.54 (1981), 327 n.5
In re Baby M, 537 A.2d 1227 (N.J. 1988), 419, 427
B.C. Civil Liberties Assn. v. B.C. (A.G.), [1988] 4 W.W.R. 100, 151, 151 n.116
Re B.C. Motor Vehicle Act, [1985] 2 S.C.R. 486, 138, 734
Bd. of Regents of State Coll. v. Roth, 408 U.S. 564 (1972), 430, 630
Beal v. Doe, 432 U.S. 438 (1977), 660
Beard v. Stahr, 370 U.S. 41 (1962), 430 n.146, 432
Bellotti v. Baird, 443 U.S. 622 (1979), 83, 659–660, 670, 683
Belsito v. Clark, 644 N.E.2d 760 (1994), 422, 427 n.131
Bendix Autolite Corp. v. Midwesco Enterprises, Inc., 486 U.S. 888 (1988),
714
Bigelow v. Virginia, 421 U.S. 809 (1975), 82
Blake v. McClung, 172 U.S. 239 (1898), 611
Bolling v. Sharpe, 347 U.S. 497 (1954), 457 n.99, 504–505, 630
Borowski v. Canada [1989] 1 S.C.R. 347, 156, 158
Bowers v. Hardwick, 478 U.S. 186 (1986), 687–688
Box v. Planned Parenthood of Ind. & Ky., Inc. v. Comm’r, 139 S. Ct. 1780 (2019),
110, 375
Boyd v. United States, 116 U.S. 616 (1886), 449 n.75, 588, 617 n.3
Bradwell v. State, 16 Wall. 130 (1873), 671
Brandenburg v. Ohio, 395 U.S. 444 (1969), 441
Branzburg v. Hayes, 408 U.S. 665 (1972), 455
Bravery v. Bravery, [1954] 3 All England Reports 59 (Court of Appeal), 401
Brockett v. Spokane Arcades, Inc., 472 U.S. 491 (1985), 663
Brown, United States v., 381 U.S. 437 (1965), 447 n.65, 456 n.99, 457 n.99,
473
Brown v. Board of Education of Topeka, 347 U.S. 483 (1954), 78, 115, 432, 504,
653, 655
Brownfield v. Daniel Freeman Marina Hosp., 256 Cal. Rptr. 240 (Ct. App., 2d Dist.,
Div. 4 1989), 407
Buck v. Bell, 274 U.S. 200 (1927), 509, 589
Buckley v. Valeo, 424 U.S. 1 (1976), 495
Burnet v. Coronado Oil & Gas Co., 285 U.S. 393 (1932), 648
Burns v. Cline, 339 P.3d 887 (Okla. 2014), 111
Burns v. Cline, 387 P.3d 348 (Okla. 2016), 111
Burwell v. Hobby Lobby Stores, Inc., 573 U.S. 682 (2014), 103–104, 715
Butler, United States v., 297 U.S. 1 (1936), 468
Byrn v. New York City Health & Hospitals Corp., 31 N.Y.2d 194, 286 N.E.2d 887
(1972), 592

Caban v. Mohammed, 441 U.S. 380 (1979), 670
Calder v. Bull, 3 U.S. (3 Dall.) 386 (1798), 459

- Cantwell v. Connecticut, 310 U.S. 296 (1940), 590, 622
- Carey v. Population Services International, 431 U.S. 678 (1977), 643–644, 646–647, 649, 659, 748
- Carolene Products Co., United States v., 304 U.S. 144 (1938), 452
- Carrington v. Rash, 380 U.S. 89 (1965), 457 n.99, 619, 630
- Cheaney v. State, 259 Ind. 138, 285 N.E.2d 265 (1972), 589, 592
- City of Akron v. Akron Center for Reprod. Health, Inc., 462 U.S. 416 (1983), 83, 86–87, 748, 751 n.35, 753 n.45
- City of Kamloops v. Nielsen, [1984] 2 S.C.R. 2, 165 n.172
- City of Richmond v. J.A. Croson Co., 488 U.S. 469 (1989), 432 n.161
- In re C.K.G.*, 173 S.W.3d 714 (2005), 422
- Cline v. Oklahoma Coal. for Reprod. Justice, 571 U.S. 985 (2013), 95
- Codd v. Velger, 429 U.S. 624 (1977), 430 n.145
- Colautti v. Franklin, 439 U.S. 379 (1979), 83, 685
- Commonwealth v. Bangs, 9 Mass. 387 (1812), 576
- Commonwealth v. Parker, 50 Mass. (9 Metc.) 263 (1845), 576
- Coppage v. Kansas, 236 U.S. 1 (1915), 457, 460–461, 479
- Corkey v. Edwards, 322 F. Supp. 1248 (W.D.N.C. 1971), 589
- Couch v. United States, 409 U.S. 322 (1973), 447 n.64
- Court of Cassation, case no. 118/57, session of 12 May 1987 (Egypt), 49
- Court of Cassation, case no. 167/66, session of 4 Nov. 1998 (Egypt), 49
- Court of Cassation, case no. 195/29, session of 23 Nov. 1959 (Egypt), 49
- Court of Cassation, case no. 302/40, session of 27 Dec. 1970 (Egypt), 49
- Crandall v. Nevada, 73 U.S. (6 Wall.) 35 (1867), 446 n.58
- Crossen v. Attorney General, 344 F. Supp. 587 (E.D. Ky. 1972), *appeal docketed*, No. 72-256, 589
- Cruzan v. Director, Mo. Dept. of Health, 497 U.S. 261 (1990), 649, 670
- Dandridge v. Williams, 397 U.S. 471 (1970), 458
- Daniel v. Family Insurance Co., 336 U.S. 220 (1949), 462 n.123
- Daniels v. Williams, 474 U.S. 327 (1986), 642
- Daubert v. Merrell Dow Pharmaceuticals, Inc., 509 U.S. 579 (1993), 707
- De La Cruz-Flores v. Peru, Merits, Reparations, & Costs, Judgment, Inter-Am. Ct. H.R. (ser. C) No. 115 (Nov. 18, 2004), 327 n.6
- Dehler v. Ottawa Civic Hospital (1980), 117 D.L.R. (3d) 512, 160
- Del Rosario Guzmán Albarracín v. Ecuador, Petition 1055–06, Inter-Am. Comm'n H.R., Report No. 76/08 (2008), 343 n.72
- Dent v. West Virginia, 129 U.S. 114 (1889), 610
- D.H. v. Czech Republic, App. No. 57325/00, 47 Eur. H.R. Rep. 3 (2007), 353 n.139
- Dickerson v. United States, 530 U.S. 428 (2000), 757
- Dionisio, United States v., 410 U.S. 1 (1973), 447 n.64
- Dobson v. Dobson, [1999] 2 S.C.R. 753, 165–166
- Doe v. Attorney General, 487 N.W.2d 484 (1992), 430

- Doe v. Bolton, 410 U.S. 179 (1973), 80–82, 101, 130, 437, 439 n.22, 440 n.26, 463 n.125, 573, 599–615, 617–625, 627–628, 633–634, 659, 668, 682, 745
- Doe v. Rampton (Utah 1971), *appeal docketed*, No. 71-5666, 589
- Dray v. Staten Island Univ. Hosp., Case No. 2015-12064 & 12068 (N.Y. Sup. Ct. App. Div. Apr. 4, 2018), 101
- Duncan v. Louisiana, 391 U.S. 145 (1968), 487, 643
- Dunn v. Blumstein, 405 U.S. 330 (1972), 446
- Edwards v. California, 314 U.S. 160 (1941), 446
- Edwards v. State, 79 Neb. 251, 112 N.W. 611 (1907), 576
- Eggart v. State, 40 Fla. 527, 25 So. 144 (1898), 576
- Eisenstadt v. Baird, 405 U.S. 438 (1972), 448 n.70, 450 n.81, 461 n.119, 489, 572, 588, 590, 619, 631, 644, 646, 650, 659, 670–671, 676, 686, 729, 746
- Engel v. Vitale, 370 U.S. 421 (1962), 467
- Epperson v. Arkansas, 393 U.S. 97 (1968), 451 n.81
- Evans v. People, 49 N.Y. 86 (1872), 576
- Family Planning Ass’n of N. Ir. v. Minister for Health, Soc. Servs. & Pub. Safety, [2005] NICA (Civ.) 37, N.I. 188, CA (N. Ir.), 350
- Ferguson v. Skrupa, 372 U.S. 726 (1963), 453 n.87, 458, 629, 645
- Fondren v. State, 74 Tex. Cr. R. 552, 169 S.W. 411 (1914), 587
- Food & Drug Admin. v. Am. Coll. of Obstetricians & Gynecologists, No. 20A34, 2021 WL 99362 (U.S. Jan. 12, 2021), 276, 276 n.218
- Food and Drug Admin. et al. v. Am. Coll. of Obstetricians and Gynecologists, No. 20A34 slip op. (U.S. Oct. 8, 2020), 275 n.215, 276
- Frisby v. Schultz, 487 U.S. 474 (1988), 663
- E.S. v. Chile, Inter-Am. Comm’n H.R. (filed Feb. 2009), 342
- FTC v. American Tobacco Co., 264 U.S. 298 (1924), 618 n.3
- Furman v. Georgia, 408 U.S. 238 (1972), 440 n.27, 456 n.99
- Garcia v. San Antonio Metropolitan Transit Authority, 469 U.S. 528 (1985), 648–649, 686
- Garger v. New Jersey, 429 U.S. 922 (1976), 651
- Gedicke, United States v., 43 N.J.L. 86 (1881), 585
- Goldberg v. Kelly, 397 U.S. 254 (1970), 608
- Gonzales v. Carhart, 550 U.S. 124 (2007), 90–92, 376 n.69, 383, 428–429, 429 n.138, 715, 749
- Gonzalez v. Mexico, Preliminary Objection, Merits, Reparations, and Costs, Judgment, Inter-Am. Ct. H.R. (ser. C) No. 205 (Nov. 16, 2009), 329
- Graham v. Richardson, 403 U.S. 365 (1971), 457 n.99, 463 n.127
- Gray v. State, 77 Tex. Cr. R. 221, 178 S.W. 337 (1915), 576, 587
- Griswold v. Connecticut, 381 U.S. 479 (1965), 441 n.33, 448, 449 n.75, 451 n.81, 469 n.149, 489, 491, 572, 588, 590, 617–619, 622, 629, 631, 643–644, 647, 650, 686, 729, 746

- Grutter v. Bollinger, 539 U.S. 306 (2003), 432 n.161
Guest, United States v., 383 U.S. 745 (1966), 457 n.99
- H.L. v. Matheson, 450 U.S. 398 (1981), 689, 683
Hamilton v. Scott, 97 So. 3d 728 (Ala. 2012), 755 n.56
Hammer v. Dagenhart, 247 U.S. 251 (1918), 458
Hammett v. State, 84 Tex. Cr. R. 635, 209 S.W. 661 (1919), 587
Harriman v. ICC, 211 U.S. 407, 618 n.3
Harris v. McRae, 448 U.S. 297 (1980), 83, 94, 100, 318, 321, 659–660, 662, 687, 691
Hilvering v. Hallock, 309 U.S. 106 (1940), 713
Herbst v. O’Malley, No. 84 C 5602, 1993 WL 59142 (N.D. Ill. Mar. 2, 1993), 378
Hicks v. State, 153 So. 3d 53 (Ala. 2014), 113
Hodgson v. Minnesota, 497 U.S. 417 (1990), 84, 658, 660–661, 683
Hoogendijk v. Netherlands, App. No. 58641/00, 40 Eur. Ct. H.R. (2005), 353
Hoyt v. Florida, 368 U.S. 57 (1961), 176, 671
Hurtado v. California, 110 U.S. 516 (1884), 478
- ICC v. Brimson, 154 U.S. 447, 617 n.3
In re. See name of party
Isaacson v. Horne, 716 F.3d 1213 (9th Cir. 2013), 378
Isaacson v. Horne, 884 F. Supp. 2d 961 (D. Ariz. 2012), 749 n.23
- Jackson v. State, 55 Tex. Cr. R. 79, 115 S.W. 262 (1908), 569 n.4
Jackson Women’s Health Org. v. Currier, 349 F. Supp. 3d 536 (S.D. Miss. 2018), 111
Jackson Women’s Health Org. v. Currier, 760 F.3d 448 (5th Cir. 2014), 111
Jacobson v. Massachusetts, 197 U.S. 11 (1905), 589, 620–621, 649
Janus v. State, County, and Municipal Employees, 585 U.S. ___, ___–___ (2018),
713
Jay Burns Baking Co. v. Bryan, 264 U.S. 504 (1924), 457, 460–461
Johnson v. Calvert, 851 P.2d 776 (1993), 427 n.131
“José Antonio Kast Rist c. Ministerio de Salud,” Rol de la causa: 740-07-CDS, Sen-
tencia (Chile), 340
June Medical Services LLC v. Kliebert, 158 F. Supp. 3d 473 (M.D. La. 2016),
rev’d, 905 F.3d 787 (5th Cir. 2018), *rev’d*, 140 S. Ct. 2103 (2020), 110, 277,
711–712
June Medical Services v. Russo, 140 S. Ct. 2103 (2020), 88, 110, 377, 384 nn.3–4,
711–721, 743–758
- Katz v. United States, 389 U.S. 347 (1967), 448, 452, 588, 620, 629 n.3
Keeler v. Superior Court, 2 Cal. 3d 619, 470 P.2d 617 (1970), 592, 623 n.8
Kent v. Dulles, 357 U.S. 116 (1958), 456 n.99, 620, 630
Kilbourn v. Thompson, 103 U.S. 168 (1880), 617 n.3
Kramer v. Union Free School District No. 15, 395 U.S. 621 (1969), 456 n.99, 590, 619
Kras, United States v., 409 U.S. 434 (1973), 458

- Labine v. Vincent, 401 U.S. 532 (1971), 690
Lamb v. State, 67 Md. 524, 10 A. 208 (1887), 576
Law Soc. of Upper Can. v. Skapinker, [1984] 1 S.C.R. 357, 728
Lawrence v. Texas, 539 U.S. 558 (2003), 431, 433
Lehr v. Robertson, 463 U.S. 248 (1983), 670
Lincoln Federal Labor Union v. Northwestern Iron & Metal Co., 335 U.S. 525 (1949), 458
Liverpool & Philadelphia Steamship Co. v. Comm’r of Emigration, 113 U.S. 33 (1885), 506 n.80
Lochner v. New York, 198 U.S. 45 (1905), 457–461, 461 n.119, 462–463, 479–480, 636, 652, 747 n.13
Loertscher v. Anderson, 259 F. Supp. 3d 902 (W.D. Wis. 2017), *vacating as moot* 893 F.3d 386 (7th Cir. 2018), 112
Louisville & Nashville R. Co., United States v., 236 U.S. 318, 618 n.3
Loving v. Virginia, 388 U.S. 1 (1967), 450 n.81, 489, 588, 631, 643–644, 650, 686, 729–730, 746
Lucas v. Colorado Gen. Assembly, 377 U.S. 713 (1964), 456 n.99
- Mahan v. Howell, 410 U.S. 315 (1973), 456 n.99
Maher v. Roe, 432 U.S. 464 (1977), 318, 659
Mamérita Mestanza Chávez v. Peru, Case 12.191, Inter-Am. Comm’n H.R., Report No. 71/03, OEA/Ser. L/V/II.118, doc. 70 rev. 2 (2003), 350
Mapp v. Ohio, 367 U.S. 643 (1961), 654
Marbury v. Madison, 5 U.S. (Cranch) 137 (1803), 475
Marks v. United States, 430 U.S. 188 (1977), 682, 686, 713 n.2
In re Marriage Commissioners Appointed under The Marriage Act, 1995, S.S. 1995, c. M-4.1 (2011), 2011 SKCA 3 (Can. Sask. C.A.), 337
In re Marriage of Moschetta, 30 Cal. Rptr. 2d 893 (1994), 427 n.131
Mazurek v. Armstrong, 520 U.S. 968 (1997), 717–718
McCleskey v. Zant, 499 U.S. 467 (1991), 660–661
McCorvey v. Hill, 385 F.3d 846 (5th Cir. 2004), 756 n.66
McCullen v. Coakley, 573 U.S. 464 (2014), 95
McCulloch v. Maryland, 17 U.S. (Four Wheat) 316 (1989), 503
McDonald v. City of Chicago, 561 U.S. 742 (2010), 748
McGarvey v. Magee-Womens Hospital, 340 F. Supp. 751 (W.D. Pa. 1972), 592
McGautha v. California, 402 U.S. 183 (1971), 440 n.27
Meyer v. Nebraska, 262 U.S. 390 (1923), 450, 457 n.99, 458, 459 n.111, 460–462, 488, 495, 588, 619 n.5, 621, 630–631, 643–644, 686, 728, 746
Michael H. v. Gerald D., 491 U.S. 110 (1989), 487, 492, 497, 643, 686–687
Michael M. v. Superior Court of Sonoma City, 450 U.S. 464 (1981), 178, 499
Miller v. Bennett, 190 Va. 162, 56 S.E.2d 217 (1949), 576
Mills v. Commonwealth, 13 Pa. 631 (1850), 576
Mills v. R., [1986] 1 S.C.R. 863, 733

- Miranda v. Arizona, 384 U.S. 436 (1966), 456 n.99
Mitchell v. Commonwealth, 78 Ky. 204 (1879), 576
Mitchell v. W.T. Grant Co., 416 U.S. 600 (1974), 654
Montana v. Kennedy, 366 U.S. 308 (1961), 592
Montana v. Rogers, 278 F.2d 68 (CA7 1960), 592
Moore v. City of East Cleveland, 431 U.S. 494 (1977), 484, 487, 644, 649
Moore v. State, 37 Tex. Cr. R. 552, 40 S.W. 287 (1897), 587
Moore v. Texas, 586 U.S. ___, ___ (2019), 711
Morey v. Doud, 354 U.S. 457 (1957), 607, 706
Morgan v. Virginia, 328 U.S. 373 (1946), 86
Morgentaler v. New Brunswick, [1994] 152 NBR (2d) 200, 117 DLR (4th) 753 (NBQB), 152
Morgentaler v. Prince Edward Island (Government of), [1994] 117 NFLD & PEIR 181, 112 DLR (4th) 756, 153
Mugler v. Kansas, 123 U.S. 623 (1887), 642
Muller v. Oregon, 208 U.S. 412 (1908), 413 n.13
Murphy v. Dodd (1990), 63 D.L.R. (4th) 515, 156
Murphy v. United Parcel Service, Inc., 527 U.S. 516 (1999), 715
- NAACP v. Alabama, 357 U.S. 449 (1958), 447 n.62, 619, 619 n.5
National Institute of Family and Life Advocates v. Becerra, 138 S. Ct. 2361 (2018), 93
National Mutual Ins. Co. v. Tidewater Transfer Co., 337 U.S. 582, 631
Nevada Dept. of Human Resources v. Hibbs, 538 U.S. 721 (2003), 432–433
New Jersey v. T.L.O., 469 U.S. 325 (1985), 714–715
Noelia Llantoy Huamán v. Peru, 2.1–2.3, 6.4–6.6, 7, U.N. Doc. CCPR/C/85/D/1153/2003 (Oct. 24, 2005), 331
Norman v. Reed, 502 U.S. 279 (1992), 658
- O’Brien, United States v., 391 U.S. 367 (1908), 441, 445
Ohio v. Akron Center for Reproductive Health, 497 U.S. 502 (1990), 658, 661, 670, 675, 686, 715–716
Ollman v. Evans, 750 F.2d 970 (D.C. Cir. 1984), 506
Olmstead v. United States, 277 U.S. 438 (1928), 487, 588, 620
Ortwein v. Schwab, 410 U.S. 656 (1973), 458
- P. and S. v. Poland, App. No. 57375/08, 2011 Eur. Comm’n H.R. Dec. & Rep. (2012), 22
In re Pacific Railway Comm’n, 32 F. 241 (Cir. N.D. Cal. 1887), 617 n.3
Palko v. Connecticut, 302 U.S. 319 (1937), 450 n.81, 486, 686
Palmer v. Hoffman, 318 U.S. 109 (1943), 663
Papachristou v. City of Jacksonville, 405 U.S. 156 (1972), 620
Parents Involved in Cmty. Sch. v. Seattle Sch. Dist. No. 1, 551 U.S. 701 (2007), 430

- Patel v. Indiana, Ct. of App., No. 71A04-1504-CR-166, 60 N.E.3d 1041 (2016), 93, 112
- Patterson v. McLean Credit Union, 491 U.S. 164 (1989), 648
- Payne v. Tennessee, 501 U.S. 808 (1991), 648, 686
- People v. Belous, 71 Cal. 2d 954, 458 P.2d 194 (1969), *cert. denied*, 397 U.S. 915 (1970), 589
- Personnel Adm'r of Massachusetts v. Feeney, 422 U.S. 256 (1979), 502
- Pierce v. Society of Sisters, 268 U.S. 510 (1925), 450, 457 n.99, 458, 459 n.111, 488, 588, 619, 619 n.5, 630–631, 643–644, 686, 728–729, 746
- Planned Parenthood Assn. of Kansas City, Mo., Inc. v. Ashcroft, 462 U.S. 476 (1983), 658, 683, 685
- Planned Parenthood of Central Missouri v. Danforth, 428 U.S. 52 (1976), 82–83, 659, 663, 670–671, 683–684, 689–690
- Planned Parenthood of Greater Tex. Surgical Health Servs. v. Abbott, 951 F. Supp. 2d 891 (W.D. Tex. 2013), 694
- Planned Parenthood of Ind. & Ky., Inc. v. Comm'r, 194 F. Supp. 3d 818 (S.D. Ind. 2016), *aff'd*, 888 F.3d 300 (7th Cir. 2018), 110
- Planned Parenthood of Ind. & Ky. v. Comm'r, 265 F. Supp. 3d 859 (S.D. Ind. 2017), 375, 377
- Planned Parenthood of Ind. & Ky. v. Comm'r, 727 Fed. App'x 208 (7th Cir. 2018), 375
- Planned Parenthood of Ind. & Ky. v. Comm'r, 917 F.3d 532 (7th Cir. 2018), 375
- Planned Parenthood of Se. Pa. v. Casey, 505 U.S. 833 (1992), 80, 83–87, 116, 174–177, 376 n.69, 380, 428, 433, 434 n.170, 641–673, 675–679, 681–691, 711, 713–715, 717, 747, 750–751, 756–757
- Planned Parenthood of Wis., Inc. v. Schimel, 806 F.3d 908 (CA7 2015), 701
- Planned Parenthood of Wis., Inc. v. Van Hollen, 94 F. Supp. 3d 949 (W.D. Wis. 2015), 701
- Planned Parenthood Southeast, Inc. v. Bentley, 951 F. Supp. 2d 1280 (M.D. Ala. 2013), 749–750
- Planned Parenthood Southeast, Inc. v. Strange, 33 F. Supp. 3d 1330 (M.D. Ala. 2014), 110, 434 n.170, 701
- Plessy v. Ferguson, 163 U.S. 537 (1896), 653–654, 747 n.13
- Poe v. Menghini, 339 F. Supp. 986 (Kan. 1972), 589
- Poe v. Ullman, 367 U.S. 497 (1961), 441 n.33, 449, 449 n.76, 468, 630–631, 644–645, 650
- Prince v. Massachusetts, 321 U.S. 158 (1944), 450 n.81, 588, 631, 646
- Quilloin v. Walcott, 434 U.S. 246 (1978), 670
- In re Quinlan*, 70 N.J. 10, 355 A.2d 647 (1976), 651
- R. v. Big M. Drug Mart Ltd., [1985] 1 S.C.R. 295, 138, 140, 725–726, 731, 735–736
- R. v. Bourne, [1938] 3 All England Reports 615 (Central Criminal Court), 402

- R. v. Drybones (1969) 9 D.L.R. (3d) 473 (S.C.C.), 130 n.40
- R. v. Jones, [1986] 2 S.C.R. 284, 727
- R. v. Lyons, [1987] 2 S.C.R. 309, 734
- R. v. Morgentaler, [1976] 1 S.C.R. 616, 128–134
- R. v. Morgentaler, [1988] 1 S.C.R. 30 (Can.), 128, 134–138, 139 n.73, 158, 161, 166–167, 350, 723–742
- R. v. Morgentaler, Smoling and Scott (1984), 47 O.R. (2d) 353, 125 n.24
- R. v. Morgentaler (1988), 44 Dominion Law Reports (4th) 385, 403
- R. v. Morgentaler (1991), 270 A.P.R. 293, 150
- R. v. Oakes, [1986] 1 S.C.R. 103, 142, 727, 738
- R. v. Wald, [1971] 3 DCR (NSW) 25 (Aus.), 53
- Ramírez Jacinto v. Mexico, Petition 161-02, Inter-Am. Comm’n H.R., Report No. 21/07, OEA/Ser. L/V/II.130 (2007), 327 n.5, 351
- Ramos v. Louisiana, 590 U.S. ___, ___ (2020), 712–713
- Reference re Same Sex Marriage, [2004] 3 S.C.R. 698 (Can.), 328
- Rex v. Bourne, [1939] 1 K.B. 687, 577
- Reynolds v. Sims, 377 U.S. 533 (1964), 456 n.99
- Riggins v. Nevada, 504 U.S. 127 (1992), 649
- Rivera v. Minnich, 483 U.S. 574 (1987), 430 n.146, 431
- Robel, United States v., 389 U.S. 258 (1967), 441
- Robinson v. Attorney Gen., 957 F.3d 1171 (11th Cir. 2020), 244 n.52
- Rochin v. California, 342 U.S. 165 (1952), 500, 645, 649
- Roe v. Wade, 410 U.S. 113 (1973), 80–82, 97–99, 104, 116, 130–131, 146, 174–175, 177, 317, 317 n.38, 377–378, 427–428, 437–438, 439 n.22, 440–441, 448 n.70, 458–462, 472–473, 476–477, 487, 489–490, 493, 496, 502, 532, 567–597, 599–600, 629–632, 635–639, 641–642, 648–656, 659–662, 682–684, 687, 698, 713, 730–731, 739–740, 744–745, 750–752, 753 n.46, 756
- Rosen v. Louisiana State Board of Medical Examiners, 318 F. Supp. 1217 (E.D. La. 1970), 589
- R.R. v. M.H., 426 Mass. 501 (1998), 428 n.138
- R.R. v. Poland, App. No. 27617/04, 2011 Eur. Comm’n H.R. Dec. & Rep. (2011), 22
- Rust v. Sullivan, 500 U.S. 173 (1991), 84
- In re* Rutledge, 956 F.3d 1018 (8th Cir. 2020), 244 n.55
- R.W.D.S.U. v. Dolphin Delivery Ltd., [1986] 2 S.C.R. 573, 159
- San Antonio Independent School Dist. v. Rodriguez, 411 U.S. 1 (1973), 447 n.62, 458, 461 n.119
- Sanchez Villalobos v. Costa Rica, Case 12.361, Inter-Am. Comm’n H.R., Report No. 25/04, OEA/Ser. L/V/II.122 (2004), 338 n.59, 343
- “Sara Philippi Izquierdo y otros c. Ministerio de Salud y otros,” Rol de la causa: 2186-2001, civiles, Revista De Derecho y Jurisprudencia [R.D.J.] No. 98 p. 199 (Chile), 340 n.65

- Schmerber v. California, 384 U.S. 757 (1966), 448
Schware v. Bd. of Bar Examiners, 353 U.S. 232 (1957), 456 n.99, 630
Shapiro v. Thompson, 394 U.S. 618 (1969), 446, 457 n.99, 590, 611, 619, 630
Shaw v. State, 73 Tex. Cr. R. 337, 165 S.W. 930 (1914), 587
Sherbert v. Verner, 374 U.S. 398 (1963), 590, 619
Simopoulos v. Virginia, 462 U.S. 506 (1983), 684–685
Sinclair v. United States, 279 U.S. 263 (1929), 617 n.3
Singh v. Minister of Employment and Immigration [1985] 1 S.C.R. 177, 138
Skinner v. Oklahoma, 316 U.S. 535 (1942), 488–489, 501, 619, 690, 729, 746
Slaughterhouse Cases, 83 U.S. (16 Wall.) 36 (1872), 446
Smeaton v. Sec’y of State for Health, 1 Revista Mexicana de Bioethica 87 (2003),
342
Smeaton v. Sec’y of State for Health, [2002] EWHC 610 (Admin) (Eng.), 341 n.69
Smith v. Gaffard, 31 Ala. 45 (1857), 576
Smith v. State, 33 Me. 48 (1851), 576, 587 n.49
Snyder v. Massachusetts, 291 U.S. 97 (1934), 636–637, 686
Spears v. State, 257 So. 2d 876 (Miss. 1972), 589
Stanley v. Georgia, 394 U.S. 557 (1969), 449 n.73, 588
Stanley v. Illinois, 405 U.S. 645 (1972), 670
State v. Alcorn, 7 Idaho 599, 64 P. 1014 (1901), 576
State v. Barquet, 262 So. 2d 431 (Fla. 1972), 589
State v. Cooper, 22 N.J.L. 52 (1849), 576
State v. Dickinson, 28 Ohio St. 2d 65, 275 N.E.2d 599 (1971), 592
State v. Munson, 86 S.D. 663, 201 N.W.2d 123 (1972), 589
State v. Murphy, 27 N.J.L. 112 (1858), 587
State v. Slagle, 83 N.C. 630 (1880), 576
Steinberg v. Brown, 321 F. Supp. 741 (N.D. Ohio 1970), 589
Stenberg v. Carhart, 530 U.S. 914 (2000), 89, 753
Sullivan and Lemay v. R., [1991] 1 S.C.R. 489, 162–163
Swift & Co. v. Wickham, 382 U.S. 111 (1965), 648
- Talley v. California, 362 U.S. 60 (1960), 622
Taylor v. State, 105 Ga. 846, 33 S.E. 190 (1899), 600 n.5
Terry v. Ohio, 392 U.S. 1 (1968), 588, 620
Texas v. Johnson, 491 U.S. 397 (1989), 645
Thompson v. State (Ct. Crim. App. Tex. 1971), 587
Thornburgh v. American College of Obstetricians & Gynecologists, 476 U.S. 747
(1986), 83, 380, 492, 650, 657–658, 660, 664, 684–685, 687–688, 690, 731, 738,
750–751
Title Ins. & Trust Co., United States v., 265 U.S. 472 (1924), 648
Toomer v. Witsell, 334 U.S. 385 (1948), 611
Tremblay v. Daigle [1989] 2 S.C.R. 530, 156, 158, 160, 163, 163 n.166

- Trop v. Dulles, 356 U.S. 86 (1959), 503
Truax v. Raich, 239 U.S. 33 (1915), 457 n.99, 630
Tummino v. Torti, 603 F. Supp. 2d 519 (E.D.N.Y. 2009), 341 n.68
Turner v. Safley, 482 U.S. 78 (1987), 489, 643
Tysiąc v. Poland, App. No. 5410/03, 45 Eur. Ct. H.R. 42 (2007), 350
- U.N. Human Rights Comm., Noelia Llantoy Huamán v. Peru, U.N. Doc. CCPR/C/85/D/1153/2003 (Oct. 24, 2005), 350
Union Pacific R. Co. v. Botsford, 141 U.S. 250 (1891), 587, 620
United States v. *See name of opposing party*
U.S. Bank N.A. v. Village at Lakeridge, LLC, 583 U.S. ___, ___, ___ (2018), 721
- Van Leeuwen, United States v., 397 U.S. 249 (1970), 619
Vasquez v. Hillery, 474 U.S. 254 (1986), 712
Veevers v. State, 172 Tex. Cr. R. 162, 354 S.W.2d 161 (1962), 569 n.4
Virginia, United States v., 518 U.S. 515 (1996), 82, 432
Vuitch, United States v., 402 U.S. 62 (1971), 437, 439 n.21, 440 n.24, 569 n.4, 592, 610, 617, 621, 627, 634
- Wade, United States v., 388 U.S. 218 (1967), 440 n.27
Ward v. Maryland, 12 Wall. 418, 79 U.S. 430 (1871), 611
Washington v. Glucksberg, 521 U.S. 702 (1997), 746, 748
Washington v. Harper, 494 U.S. 210 (1990), 644, 649
Watson v. State, 9 Tex. App. 237 (1880), 587
Weber v. Aetna Casualty & Surety Co., 406 U.S. 164 (1972), 636
Webster v. Reproductive Health Services, 492 U.S. 490 (1989), 83–84, 429 n.139, 650, 657–658, 660, 675, 681–682, 686, 688, 754 n.55
Weems v. United States, 217 U.S. 349 (1910), 447 n.65
West Coast Hotel v. Parrish, 300 U.S. 379 (1937), 480, 652–654
West Virginia State Bd. of Educ. v. Barnette, 319 U.S. 624 (1943), 475, 645
Whalen v. Roe, 429 U.S. 589 (1977), 666
Wheeler, United States v., 254 U.S. 281 (1920), 446
Whitney v. California, 274 U.S. 357 (1927), 643
Whole Woman’s Health v. Hellerstedt, 136 S. Ct. 2292 (2016), 82, 87–88, 109–110, 277, 377–379, 384 nn.3–4, 693–711, 718–720, 744, 746 n.8, 750
Whole Woman’s Health v. Lakey, 46 F. Supp. 3d 673 (2014), 695
Williamson v. Lee Optical Co., 348 U.S. 483 (1955), 452 n.87, 636, 645, 666, 698
Windsor, United States v., 133 S. Ct. 2675 (2013), 431
Winnipeg Child and Family Services (Northwest Area) v. G. (D.F.), [1997] 3 SCR 925, 163–164
Winston v. Lee, 470 U.S. 753 (1985), 500, 644
Wisconsin v. Constantineau, 400 U.S. 433 (1971), 608

- Witters v. Wash. Dept. of Services for the Blind, 474 U.S. 481 (1986), 745–746
Wooley v. Maynard, 430 U.S. 705 (1977), 666
Wyman v. James, 400 U.S. 309 (1971), 467 n.141
- Xákmok Kásek Indigenous Cmty. v. Paraguay, Merits, Reparations, & Costs, Judgment, Inter-Am. Ct. H.R. (ser. C) No. 214 (Aug. 24, 2010), 327 n.6, 332
- Young v. United Parcel Serv., Inc., 575 U.S. 206 (2015), 754
Younger v. Harris, 401 U.S. 37 (1971), 617 n.2, 745
YWCA v. Kugler, 342 F. Supp. 1048 (N.J. 1972), 585, 589
- Zablocki v. Redhail, 434 U.S. 374 (1978), 489
Zemel v. Rusk, 381 U.S. 1 (1965), 457 n.99