CONTENTS

Preface .................................................................................................................................................................. xi
Commission on Evaluation of Professional Standards ............................................................... xv
Chair’s Introduction ......................................................................................................................... xvii
Commission on Evaluation of the Rules of Professional Conduct .......................................... xxi
Chair’s Introduction ......................................................................................................................... xxiii
Preamble and Scope ......................................................................................................................... 1

RULES
1.0 Terminology ........................................................................................................................................... 7

CLIENT-LAWYER RELATIONSHIP
1.1 Competence ........................................................................................................................................... 11
1.2 Scope of Representation and Allocation of Authority between Client and Lawyer .......... 13
1.3 Diligence ............................................................................................................................................... 17
1.4 Communication .................................................................................................................................... 19
1.5 Fees ......................................................................................................................................................... 21
1.6 Confidentiality of Information ........................................................................................................ 25
1.7 Conflict of Interest: Current Clients ............................................................................................ 33
1.8 Conflict of Interest: Current Clients: Specific Rules ............................................................... 45
1.9 Duties to Former Clients ................................................................................................................ 54
1.10 Imputation of Conflicts of Interest: General Rule ................................................................. 58
1.11 Special Conflicts of Interest for Former and Current Government Officers and Employees .................................................................................................................. 62
1.12 Former Judge, Arbitrator, Mediator or Other Third-Party Neutral ....................................... 66
1.13 Organization as Client ................................................................................................................... 68
1.14 Client with Diminished Capacity ............................................................................................... 74
1.15 Safekeeping Property ................................................................................................................... 77
ABA MODEL RULES

5.3 Responsibilities Regarding Nonlawyer Assistance ................................................................. 125
5.4 Professional Independence of a Lawyer .................................................................................. 127
5.5 Unauthorized Practice of Law; Multijurisdictional Practice of Law .......................................... 129
5.6 Restrictions on Right to Practice ......................................................................................... 135
5.7 Responsibilities Regarding Law-Related Services ................................................................. 136

PUBLIC SERVICE

6.1 Voluntary Pro Bono Publico Service ...................................................................................... 139
6.2 Accepting Appointments ........................................................................................................ 143
6.3 Membership in Legal Services Organization ......................................................................... 144
6.4 Law Reform Activities Affecting Client Interests .................................................................. 144
6.5 Nonprofit and Court-Annexed Limited Legal Services Programs ........................................... 145

INFORMATION ABOUT LEGAL SERVICES

7.1 Communications Concerning a Lawyer’s Services .................................................................... 147
7.2 Communications Concerning a Lawyer’s Services: Specific Rules ........................................... 149
7.3 Solicitation of Clients ............................................................................................................... 153
7.4 (Deleted 2018) ......................................................................................................................... 156
7.5 (Deleted 2018) ......................................................................................................................... 156
7.6 Political Contributions to Obtain Government Legal Engagements or Appointments by Judges ......................................................................................................................... 156

MAINTAINING THE INTEGRITY OF THE PROFESSION

8.1 Bar Admission and Disciplinary Matters ............................................................................... 158
8.2 Judicial and Legal Officials ..................................................................................................... 159
8.3 Reporting Professional Misconduct ......................................................................................... 160
8.4 Misconduct ............................................................................................................................... 161
8.5 Disciplinary Authority; Choice of Law .................................................................................... 164
APPENDICES

Appendix A: Subject Guide

Appendix B: Correlation Tables

Appendix C: ABA Standing Committee on Ethics and Professional Responsibility: Composition and Jurisdiction and Rules of Procedure

Appendix D: ABA Special Committee on Implementation of the Model Rules of Professional Conduct

Appendix E: Amendments to the Model Rules of Professional Conduct
  By Rule
  By Date

Appendix F: Formal Ethics Opinions
  Formal Opinion 480: Confidentiality Obligations for Lawyer Blogging and Other Public Commentary
  Formal Opinion 481: A Lawyer’s Duty to Inform a Current or Former Client of the Lawyer’s Material Error
  Formal Opinion 482: Ethical Obligations Related to Disasters
  Formal Opinion 483: Lawyers’ Obligations After an Electronic Data Breach or Cyberattack
  Formal Opinion 484: A Lawyer’s Obligations When Clients Use Companies or Brokers to Finance the Lawyer’s Fee