

About the Authors

Fatima Maria Ahmad obtained her Juris Doctor (JD) degree from the University of Chicago Law School and a Bachelor of Arts (BA) with distinction in foreign affairs from the University of Virginia. She is presently a Senior Solutions Fellow at the Center for Climate and Energy Solutions (C2ES), where she focuses on transportation policy, including federal and state vehicle emissions standards and regional efforts to reduce transportation emissions. She also researches and analyzes climate finance strategies and policies to deploy carbon capture, use, and storage technologies. Prior to joining C2ES, Ms. Ahmad was a special assistant to the Assistant Secretary for Fish and Wildlife and Parks at the US Department of the Interior (DOI), where she helped DOI license 10,000 megawatts of wind, solar, and geothermal energy. In a volunteer capacity, Ms. Ahmad is the immediate past co-chair of the American Bar Association (ABA) Section of International Law International Environmental Law Committee. In 2018, she was elected a fellow of the ABA.

Christina Blacklaws studied jurisprudence at Oxford and qualified as a solicitor in 1991. She has developed and managed law firms, including a virtual law firm. In 2011, she set up the Co-operative Legal Services family law offering, later becoming its Director of Policy. She is currently Director of Innovation at top 100 firm Cripps LLP (Limited Liability Partnership). She holds a range of public appointments, including of the Family Justice Council, trustee of LawWorks, and council member for the Women Lawyers Division. Ms. Blacklaws is an award-winning published author, speaker, and lecturer and a frequent media commentator who has served as president and vice president of the Law Society of England and Wales.

Gregg B. Brelsford was vice-chair for Rule of Law for the ABA Section of International, Law, Middle East Committee, in 2017–2018. He is president of Rule of Law Global Associates (a rule of law training and education consultancy); a fellow of the American Bar Foundation; and a member of the Board of Trustees of *The Law Magazine*, a legal magazine for the Egyptian legal profession. Mr. Brelsford is qualified as a British solicitor and is licensed in New York, California, Utah, and Washington, DC. He has produced more than forty publications, presentations, and professional papers in the fields of rule of law development, international legal education, intellectual property, consumer law, public administration, business, health care, and anthropology. The views stated in his chapter are solely those of Mr. Brelsford.

Cristina Cárdenas is a partner at Reed Smith in Miami, Florida, with a practice that focuses on international arbitration and complex commercial litigation. She is a native Spanish speaker and has represented clients in a variety of complex international arbitrations and business disputes. She has served as counsel, both in Spanish and in English, for many of the most important arbitral institutions, including the International Chamber of Commerce the International Centre for Dispute Resolution, the American Arbitration Association, and the Inter-American Commercial Arbitration Commission. She also coordinates and oversees local counsel work in connection with litigation proceedings in Latin America.

Kabir A. N. Duggal is a senior associate in Arnold and Porter's International Arbitration and Public International Law Practice Groups in New York City, focusing on international investment arbitration, international commercial arbitration, and public international law matters. He is also an adjunct professor at Columbia Law School. He was formerly a consultant at the World Bank Group in Washington, DC, where he worked with the Development Research Group focusing on socioeconomic rights in the developing world, and for UNICEF, on issues of child rights and child protection. He has also worked as a judicial clerk for an Indian Supreme Court judge.

Mr. Duggal has published several articles and books and is regularly invited to speak at conferences globally. He is the managing editor of Columbia Law School's *The American Review of International Arbitration* and is an editor for www.investmentclaims.com, hosted by Oxford University Press. He co-authored *Evidence in Investment Arbitration*, published by Oxford University Press in 2018, and received the Burton Law360 Award for his legal writings, also in 2018.

Robin Gerofsky Kaptzan has three decades of law and business experience in the USA, Hong Kong, and China. She is a senior foreign counsel of Duan & Duan law firm in Shanghai, one of the first law firms in China to receive a license. She has lived in Asia for twenty-four years, and through her understanding of the culture, she became the only foreign lawyer working among 800 attorneys in twenty offices in China. She serves as deputy of the ABA Section of International Law. She has also been a division chair of the International Law Section, co-chair of the China and Asia-Pacific Committees, and liaison to the Shanghai Bar Association. Her ABA volunteer work involved leading projects and programs about various Chinese laws, cultural diversity, and gender equality in the legal profession. She enjoys helping clients to navigate China's complex and maturing legal system and unique culture. Her concentration is on foreign direct investment in China, cross-border transactions, and mergers and acquisitions (M&A). She also counsels clients on strategic, structuring, and legal compliance regarding US and Chinese issues. Together with her Chinese lawyer colleagues and through her experience as a commercial litigator in New York City, she also acts as a bridge for foreign clients involved in arbitration, litigation, mediation, and administrative matters in China.

Lelia Mooney, a dual national of Argentina and the United States, has over two decades of international experience working at the intersection of many fields, including governance and rule of law, diversity and social inclusion, business, and human rights. She cofounded and was senior director of the Inter-American Democracy Network. In

2001, she was the chief of mission of the International Foundation for Election Systems Governance, Civil Society and Transparency project in Paraguay (2001). She has since served as a specialist with the Worldwide Women's Legal Rights Initiative (2003–07), a director at Partners for Democratic Change in Washington, D.C. (2010–15), and the director of the International Network to Promote the Rule of Law at the United States Institute of Peace in Washington, DC (2016–18). Ms. Mooney is an adjunct professor at the Georgetown University Law Center. A member of the American Bar Association Center for Human Rights, she edited two books published by the ABA, *Promoting the Rule of Law: A Practitioner's Guide to Key Issues and Developments* and the *Business, Human Rights, and Sustainability Sourcebook*. She graduated from the Universidad Nacional del Nordeste in Argentina and also holds an LL.M. in law and international development studies from the University of Warwick Law School in the United Kingdom and an LL.M. from the Georgetown University Law Center. She is a former International Fellow at the Kettering Foundation, a Chevening Scholar, and a Fellow of the Global Salzburg Seminar.

Hedwin Salmen-Navarro is the principal attorney and CEO of Salmen Navarro Law, an immigration expert, and a zealous advocate of human rights. He was seven years old when his family emigrated from Venezuela to West New York, New Jersey. He attended law school at the Universidad Santa Maria, where he received a bachelor in law, and he received a master's degree in Comparative Legal Studies from Pace University School of Law, receiving the Certificate of International Law. He has been admitted to practice law in New York as well as Venezuela. His clientele includes artists, athletes, restaurant workers, and business owners from diverse countries of the Caribbean, Africa, and Latin America.

Mr. Salmen-Navarro has been lauded by his peers and clients for his dedication to immigration law and his passion for advocacy. He has served as the chair of the Tax, Estate and Individual Division of the ABA Section of International Law. He also served as the liaison between the Section of Immigration Law of the ABA and the Amer-

ican Immigration Lawyers Association, as well as the Liaison with the ABA Commission on Immigration. He is co-chair of both the ABA's Immigration and Naturalization Committee and the Young Lawyers Interest Network. In addition, he is the liaison between the ABA's International Law and Law Practice Management sections. His affiliations include the Hispanic National Bar Association, the New York City Bar Association, and international bar associations in Venezuela and France.

Ireneo A. Reus III is an AV-rated attorney and the managing attorney at The Reus Law Firm. He represents international and domestic clients in business litigation, employment law, and other corporate matters. Before establishing his own law firm, Mr. Reus worked for a civil litigation firm, a public finance law firm, and the general counsel's office of a government agency. He received his J.D. from UCLA School of Law in 2004, where he was a member of the UCLA Moot Court Honors Program and senior articles editor of the *UCLA Journal of Law & Technology*. Mr. Reus served as president of UCLA School of Law's Alumni Association in 2018–2019, and has served on the Alumni Association's Board of Directors since 2015. Mr. Reus is a prolific author and a frequent speaker at continuing legal education (CLE) programs, including at ABA conferences in Tokyo, Japan, and Washington, DC. Mr. Reus served in leadership positions in the State Bar of California, including as the chair of the California Young Lawyers Association from 2012 to 2013. He also served on the State Bar's Council on Access & Fairness and the Task Force on Admissions Regulation Reform. In 2016, the Los Angeles Law Library featured Mr. Reus in an exhibit and documentary film, *Opening the Door: Personal Stories of Groundbreaking Los Angeles Lawyers and Judges*.

Marcos Ríos is a partner of Carey (Santiago, Chile) and co-head of its corporate and M&A, compliance, and insurance practice groups. His practice focuses on M&A, international contracts, compliance, and insurance law matters. Mr. Ríos represents clients from a wide range of industries, including the insurance, hospitality, retail,

defense, technology, and gaming industry. He is the author of multiple legal publications and a frequent speaker and lecturer on matters relevant to his practice, including compliance and anticorruption.

Prior to rejoining Carey in 2004, Mr. Rios was a senior associate at Hogan & Hartson (now HoganLovells) in Washington, DC, and Miami, an international associate at Simpson Thacher in New York City, and in-house counsel at Western Mining Corporation in Havana, Cuba. He is admitted in Chile and Washington, DC.

Sajai Singh is the Chair of the J. Sagar Associates' Corporate Commercial Practice in Bangalore, India. His practice focuses primarily on mergers, acquisitions, joint ventures, strategic alliances, restructurings, and financings (whether debt or equity), with particular emphasis on cross-border transactions. He is an acclaimed transactional lawyer with more than twenty-five years of experience representing a wide variety of industries, businesses, and sectors funneling investments into India. With this wealth of experience, he has a broad understanding of the issues that arise in major transactions and can provide the solutions to resolve these issues. His advice goes well beyond legal and contractual matters, reaching into the technical and commercial heart of the success of the transaction. Mr. Singh also does corporate work related to regulatory matters, internal investigations, and dispute resolutions.

Nancy Kaymar Stafford is an attorney licensed to practice in the State of New York. She spent several years practicing as a corporate attorney before turning her focus to more rights-based work. She serves as the budget officer for the Section of International Law of the ABA and chair of the Advisory Council for the ABA's Center for Human Rights.

Shortly after graduation with her LL.M. from Georgetown University Law Center, Ms. Stafford worked for the International Women's Human Rights Clinic as a senior legal research analyst and grants administrator from 2004 to 2005. She has continued to be engaged with the clinic and for some years has been a supervising attorney for the spring fact-finding trips to Uganda, Ghana,

Tanzania, Kenya, and Swaziland. She served as an adjunct professor at Georgetown Law in 2017. Prior to that, Ms. Stafford spent two years with the Feminism and Legal Theory Project at Emory University School of Law, where she also taught a course on International Women's Human Rights Law.

Ms. Stafford has worked extensively on issues of women's rights, particularly as they relate to the African continent, having published several articles and book chapters on the same. In addition to her women's rights work, she co-edited *Corporate Responsibility for Human Rights Impacts: New Expectations and Paradigms*, published by the ABA in 2015, which provided a detailed analysis of various issues related to corporate accountability for human rights violations.

Walter Douglas Stuber is the founding partner of Walter Stuber Consultoria Jurídica in São Paulo, Brazil. He specializes in corporate, M&A, joint ventures, banking and finance law, international financial transactions, capital markets, securities, project finance, foreign investments, privatization, arbitration, contracts, and international law. He studied at the University of São Paulo Law School and obtained a Bachelor of Laws (LLB) in 1972 and at the School of Business Administration of Mackenzie University. He also joined the Postgraduation Studies in Commercial Law and Business Law at the Catholic University of São Paulo Law School and obtained Specialization Degrees in 1975 and 1976, respectively. He was admitted to the Brazilian Bar Association in 1973 and in the same year commenced his career at one of the most renowned law firms in Brazil (Pinheiro Neto Advogados), where he became a partner in 1985. Before that, he joined the Foreign Lawyers' Exchange Program at Linklaters in London in 1976–1977. In 1992, he started his own practice. He is the author of various articles for Brazilian and international law journals, magazines, and newspapers on his practice areas.

Joyce Williams, originally from Ghana, obtained a bachelor of arts in economics from Campbell University and then a juris doctor degree from Arizona Summit Law School. She is the founder of Armooh-Williams, PLLC, where she focuses her practice on inter-

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Ms. Williams is the diversity co-chair of the ABA Section of International Law and a special adviser to the African Bar Association, where she advises the executive council on international partnerships and programs. Joyce is a leading member of the African Union's Diaspora Initiative to mobilize the African diaspora and encourage them to participate in the development of Africa. She is also a member of the UN Women's African Women Leaders Network.

She serves on the boards of the Centre for Human Rights and Democracy in Africa (Buea, Cameroon), Africa National Chamber of Commerce (Charlotte, North Carolina), and United Community Ministries and Asankrangwa Kroye Kuo (both in Alexandria, Virginia).

She is the author of several publications and a frequent speaker at international seminars on legal matters relevant to her practice and social justice.

Mark E. Wojcik is a Professor of Law at the John Marshall Law School in Chicago, where he has taught International Law, International Business Transactions, International Trade Law, International Human Rights, International Criminal Law, International Organizations, Torts, and Lawyering Skills. He has also taught in Mexico (at the Facultad Libre de Derecho de Monterrey), Switzerland (at the University of Lucerne Faculty of Law), Lithuania (at the Vytautas Magnus Faculty of Law), and Bhutan (at the Jigme Singye Wangchuck School of Law), and he has been a visiting research scientist in Italy (at the University of Cagliari Department of Law). He authored the first coursebook in the United States on legal English for lawyers and law students who speak English as a second language. In the ABA Section of International Law, he has served as the Section

Diversity Officer, the Section Publications Officer, the editor of the Section's year in review, and the editor of the Section's newsletter, *The International Law News*. He is also active in the American Society of International Law, the American Branch of the International Law Association, and various international sections of the Association of American Law Schools. In addition, he is the founder of the Global Legal Skills Conference.