# Contents

About the Authors v

Introduction vii

Chapter 1 The Purpose and Types of Fracturing 1
Chapter 2 Competing Property Rights 11
Chapter 3 Water Supply Issues 53
Chapter 4 Hydraulic Fracturing and Underground Water Quality 67
Chapter 5 Climate and Air Issues 89
Chapter 6 Federal Environmental Regulation and Exemption of Oil and Gas Activities 103
Chapter 7 State Environmental Regulation of Oil and Gas Development 121
Chapter 8 Information Forcing 139
Chapter 9 Induced Seismicity 179
Chapter 10 Local Regulation of Oil and Gas Operations 201
Chapter 11 Litigation 219
Chapter 12 Subsurface Trespass 247
Chapter 13 Oil and Gas Law Issues 263
Chapter 14 International Issues in Shale Oil and Gas 277

Index 289